

Vocales

in

	PHONEME	SPELLING	EXAMPLE	BRITISH	AMERICAN
1	/ɑː/	ar	arm /'ɑːr̩m/ large /'lɑːr̩dʒ/ far /'fɑːr̩/	arm /'ɑːr̩m/ far /'fɑːr̩/	arm /ɑːr̩m/ far /fɑːr̩/
		a	after fast	after /'ɑːftə̃r/ fast /'fɑːst/	after /'æftə̃r/ fast /fæst/
		au	aunt /'ɑːnt/ laugh /'lɑːf/	aunt /'ɑːnt/	aunt /ænt/
		ea	heart /'hɑːrt/	heart /'hɑːrt/	heart /'hɑːrt/

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2	/ʌ/	u	up /'ʌp/ umbrella /ʌm'brɛlə/ run /'rʌn/		
		o	come /'kʌm/ love /'lʌv/ london /'lʌndən/		
		ou	touch /'tʌtʃ/ enough /ɪ'nʌf/		
		oo	blood /'blʌd/		
3	/æ/	a	apple /'æpəl/ cat /'kæʔ/		

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4	/ɛ/	e	egg /'ɛg/ very /'vɛri/ red /'rɛd/		
		a	any /'ɛni/ many /'mɛni/		
		ie	friend /'frɛnd/		
		ai	said /'sɛd/		
		ea	weather /'wɛðər/		
			weather /'wɛðə'r/	weather /'wɛðə/	

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5	/ɜː/	ir	first bird	first /'fɜːrst/ bird /bɜːd/	first /fɜːst/ bird /bɜːd/
		er	term	term /'tɜːrm/	term /tɜːm/
		ur	burn fur	burn /'bɜːrn/ fur /'fɜːr/	fur /fɜː/ burn /bɜːn/
		or	word	word /'wɜːd/	word /wɜːd/
		ear	earn	earn /'ɜːrn/	earn /ɜːn/
		our	journey	journey /'dɜːrni/	journey /'dɜːni/

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6	/ɪ/	i	if /'ɪf/ kiss /'kɪs/ thin /'θɪn/		
		e	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ decide /dɪ'saɪd/		
		u	busy /'bɪzi/ business /'bɪznɪs/		
		o	women /'wɪmɪn/		
		y	gym /'dʒɪm/		

	PHONEME	SPELLING	EXAMPLE	BRITISH	AMERICAN
7	/i:/	ee	need /'ni:d/ feel /'fi:l/		
		ea	beach /'bi:tʃ/ mean /'mi:n/		
		e	me /mi:/ we /'wi:/		
		i	machine /mə'ʃi:n/ ski /'ski:/		
		ie	brief /'bri:f/ thief /'θi:f/		
		ei	receipt /rɪ'si:t/		

	PHONEME	SPELLING	EXAMPLE	BRITISH	AMERICAN
8	/p/	o	on /'pɒn/ orange /'pɒrɪndʒ/	God /'gɒd/ dollar /'dɒlə/	God /'gɑd/ dollar /'dɑlə/
		ho	honest /'hɒnɪst/		
		(w)a	want wash	want /'wɒnt/ wash /'wɒʃ/	want /'wɑnt/ wash /'wɑʃ/
		au	Australia /'ɒstreɪliə/	because /bɪ'kɒz/	because /bɪ'kɔ:z/

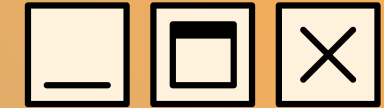
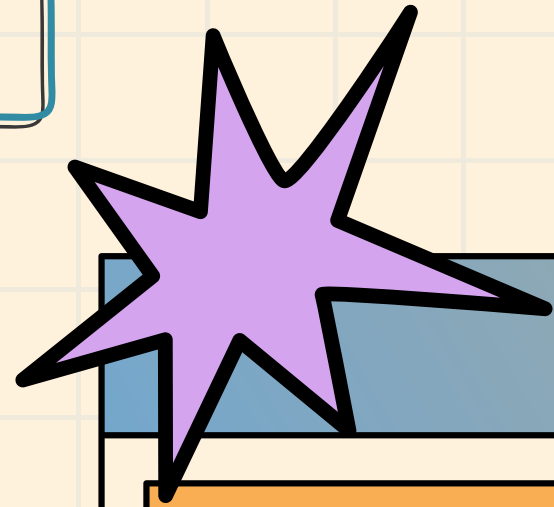
	PHONEME	SPELLING	EXAMPLE	BRITISH	AMERICAN
9	/ɔː/	or	boring 'bɔːrɪŋ/	north /'nɔːθ/ thorn /'θɔːn/	north /nɔːθ/ thorn /θɔrn/
		al	always /'ɔːlweɪz/ ball /'bɔːl/	walk /'wɔːk/	walk /'wɑːk/
		aw	awful /'ɔːfʊl/	saw /'sɔː/	saw /'sɑː/
		aught	caught	caught /'kɔːt/	caught /'kɑːt/
		ough	bought /'bɔːt/	thought /'θɔːt/	thought /'θɑːt/
		au	automatic /ˌɔːtə'mæɪtɪk/	haul /'hɔːl/	haul /'hɑːl/
		ar	war	war /'wɔːr/	war /'wɑːr/
		ore	more	more /'mɔː/	more /mɔːr/
		oor	door	door /'dɔːr/	door /'dɔːr/
		oar	board	board /'bɔːrd/	board /'bɔːrd/
		our	four	four /'fɔːr/	four /'fɔːr/

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10	/ʊ/	oo	book /'bʊk/ good /'gʊd/		
		u	pull /'pʊl/ push /'pʊʃ/		
		ou	could /'kʊd/ should /'ʃʊd/		
		o	wolf /'wʊlf/		

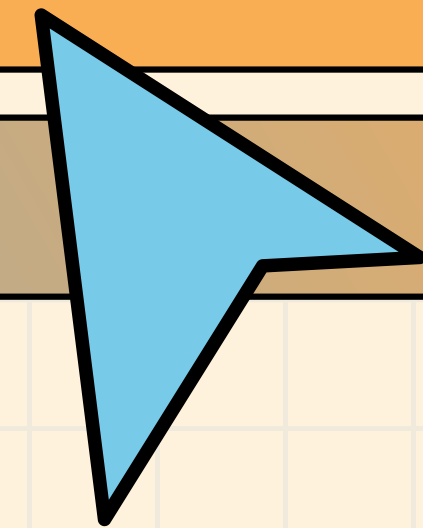
	PHONEME	SPELLING	EXAMPLE	BRITISH	AMERICAN
11	/u:/	oo	moon /'mu:n/ school /'sku:l/		
		u + cons + e	use /'ju:z/ confuse /kən'fju:z/		
		ew	new /'nju:/ few /'fju:z/		
		ui	fruit /'fru:t/ suit /'su:t/		
		ue	blue /'blu:z/		
		oe	shoe /'ʃu:z/		
		o	who /'hu:z/ do /du:z/		
		ough	through /'θru:z/		
		iew	view /'vju:z/		
		ou	you /'ju:z/		

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12	/ə/ (schwa)	a	arrive /ə'raɪv/ banana /bə'nɑ:nə/		
		e	taken /'teɪkən/		
		i	pencil	pencil /'pɛns ^ə l/	pencil /'pɛnsəl/
		o	bacon /'beɪkən/	obedient /ə'bi:dɪənt/	obedient /oʊ'bidɪənt/
		u	supply /sə'plaɪ/		
		er	clever later	clever /'kleɪvə ^r / later /'leɪtə ^r /	clever /'kleɪvə/ later /'leɪtə/
		or	actor	actor /'æktə ^r /	actor /'æktə/
		us	cactus /'kæktəs/ focus /'fəʊkəs/		
		ous	fabulous /'fæbjʊləs/	nervous /'nɜ:vəs/	nervous /'nɜ:vəs/
		re	centre	centre /'sɛntə ^r /	centre /'sɛntə/

HABLEMOS
IN
ENGLISH



Práctica Vocales



Pronunciación del fonema /ʌ/

Your cup has an ugly colour
/ˈjɔːr ˈkʌp ˈhæz ˈæn ˈʌgli ˈkʌlər/
(*Tu taza tiene un color feo*)

Pronunciación del fonema /a:/'

My father lost his last card

/maɪ 'fɑ:ðə 'lɒst 'hɪz 'lɑ:st 'kɑ:rd/

(Mi padre perdió su última tarjeta)

Pronunciación del fonema /æ/

**That man who is in the bank and has a
black hat, is my dad.**

/ˈðæt mæn ˈhuː ˈɪz ˈɪn ˈðə ˈbæŋk ˈænd ˈhæz ə
blæk ˈhæt, ˈɪz maɪ ˈdæd/

*(Aquél hombre que está en el banco y tiene un sombrero
negro, es mi padre)*

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Pronunciación del fonema /ɛ/

My old red bed is very special

/maɪ 'əʊld 'rɛd 'bɛd 'ɪz 'vɛri 'spɛʃəl/

(Mi vieja cama roja es muy especial)

Pronunciación del fonema /ɜ:/

Her fur coat is dirty

/ˈhɜːr ˈfɜːr ˈkəʊt ˈɪz ˈdɜːrti/

(Su abrigo de piel está sucio)

Pronunciación del fonema /ɪ/

Listening to music makes me a bit happy

/ˈlɪsnɪŋ ˈtu mjuːzɪk ˈmeɪks miː ə ˈbɪt ˈhæpɪ/

(Escuchar música me hace un poco feliz)

Pronunciación del fonema /ɔ:/

I **saw** an animal with **four** **paws** in front of the **door**

/ˈaɪ ˈsɔː ˈæn ˈæniməl ˈwið ˈfɔːr ˈpɔːs ˈɪn ˈðə ˈdɔːr/

(Vi un animal con cuatro patas frente a la puerta)

Pronunciación del fonema /ʊ/

You **shou**ld read this **boo**k, it is very **goo**d.

/ˈjuː ˈʃʊd ˈriːd ˈðɪs ˈbʊk, ˈɪt ˈɪz ˈvɛri ˈgʊd/

(Deberías leer este libro, es muy bueno)

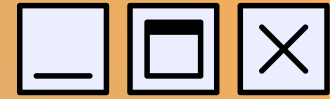
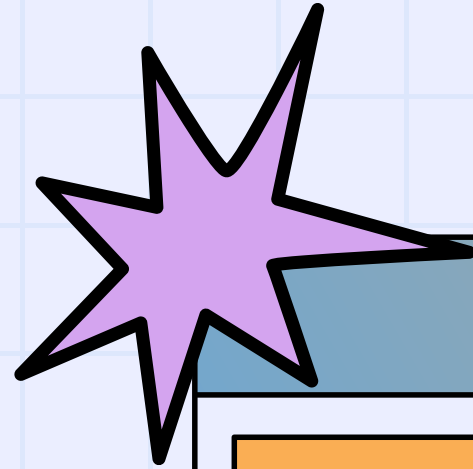
Pronunciación del fonema /ə/

The teacher went to the cinema seven days ago

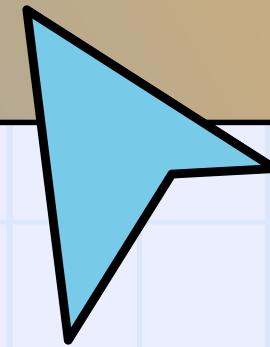
/ˈðə ˈti:tʃər ˈwɛnt ˈtu ˈðə ˈsɪnɪmɑː ˈsevən deɪz əˈgəʊ/

(El profesor fue al cine hace siete días)

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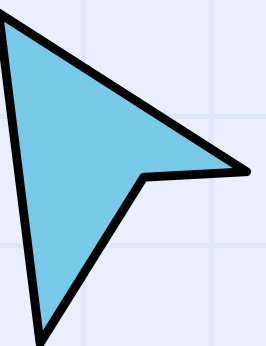
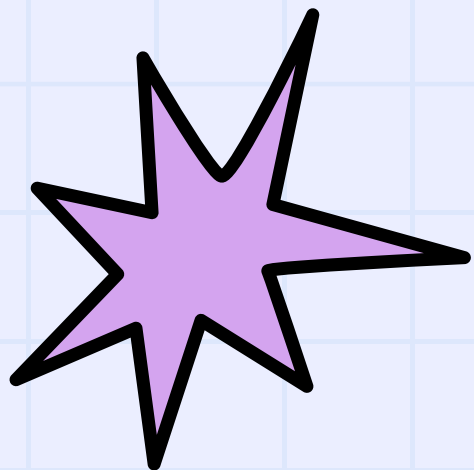
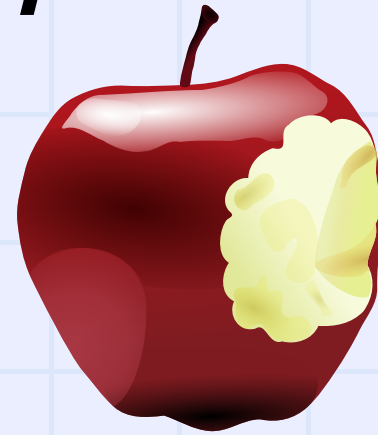
Long I vs Short I



Long I vs Short I

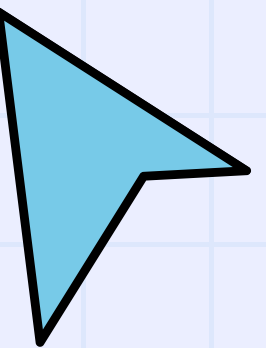
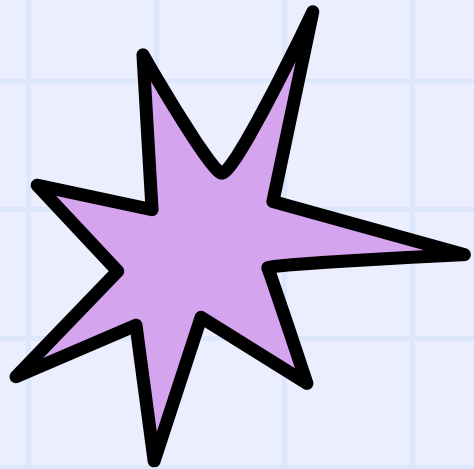
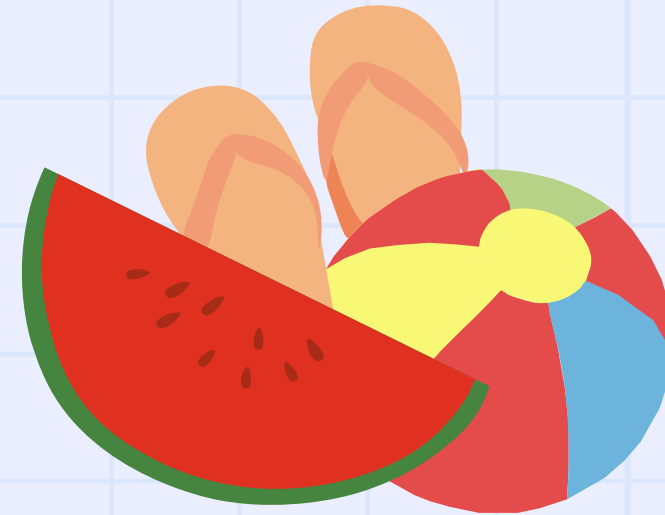
Beat – Bit

/'bi:t/ – /'bit/



Long I vs Short I

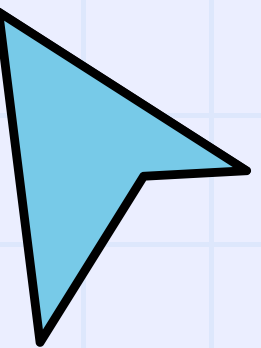
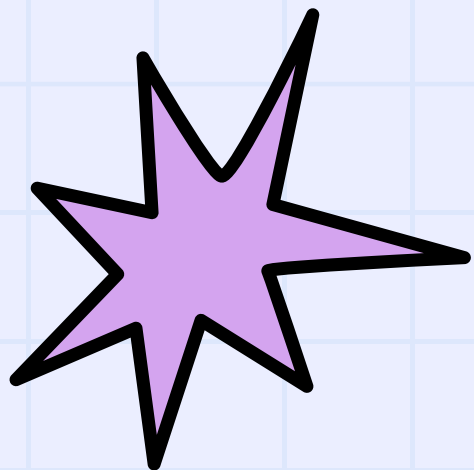
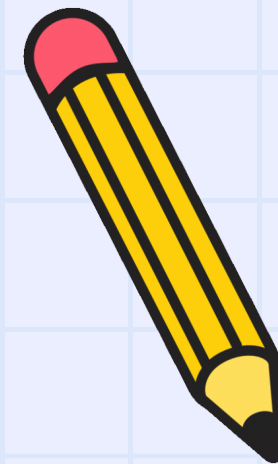
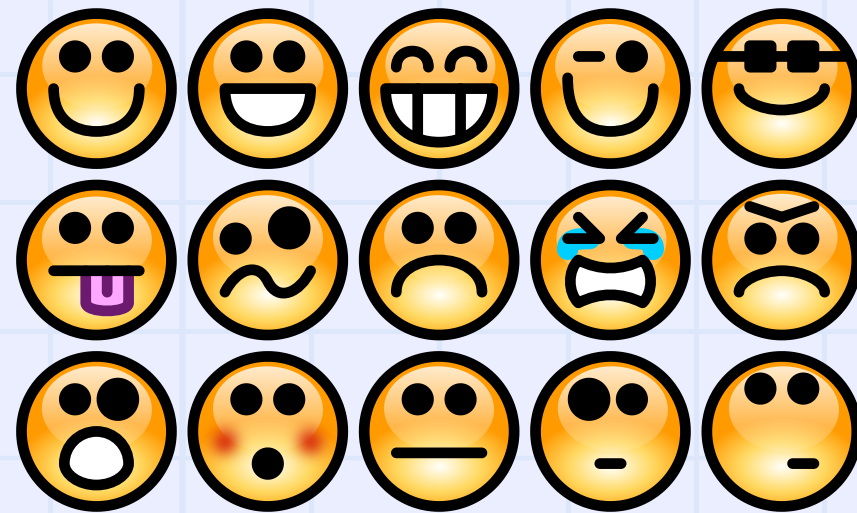
Eat – **It**
/ˈi:t/ – /ɪt/



Long I vs Short I

Feel - Fill

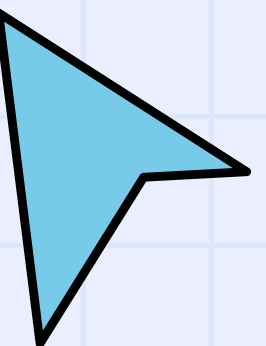
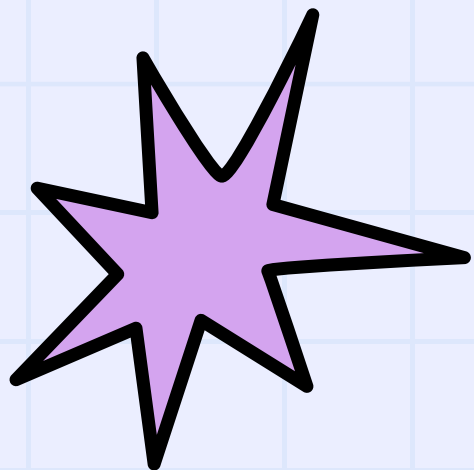
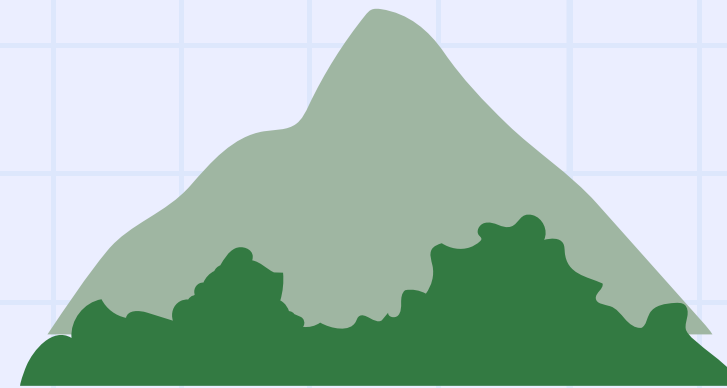
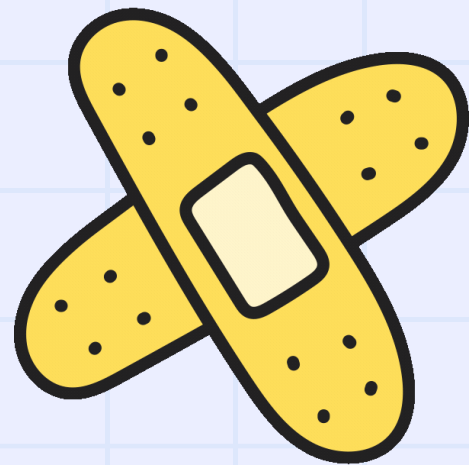
/'fi:l/ - /'fɪl/



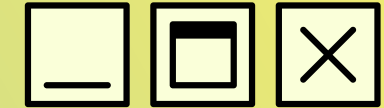
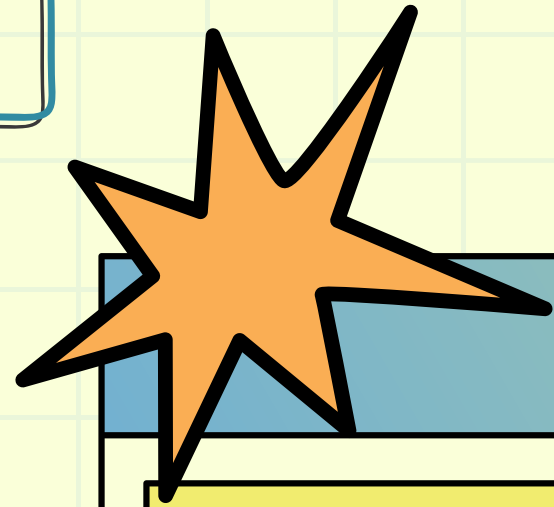
Long I vs Short I

Heal - **Hill**

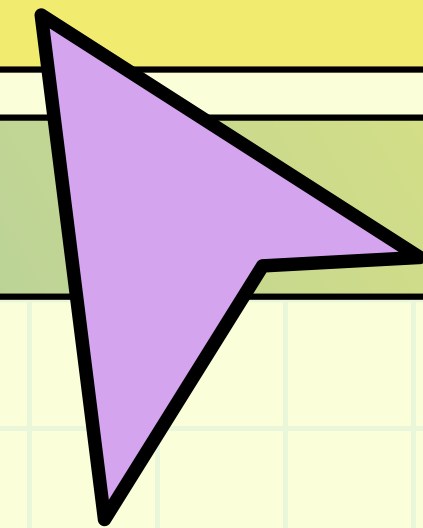
/'hi:l/ - /'hɪl/



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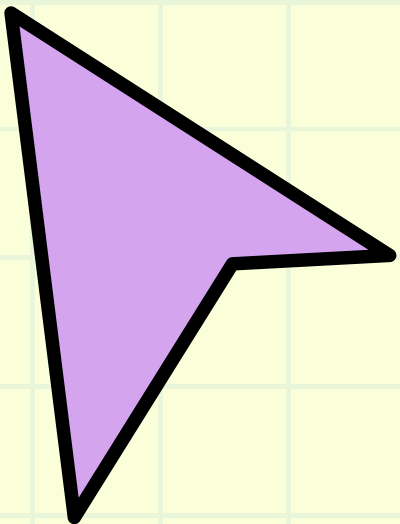
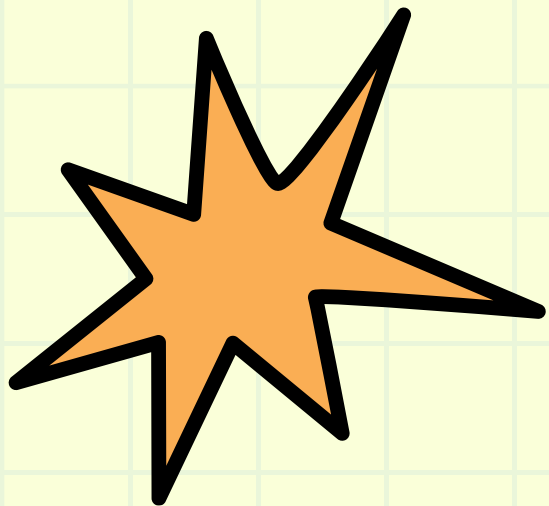
Long U vs Short U



Long U vs Short U

Pull – Pool

/pʊl/ – /pu:l/



Long U vs Short U

Full – Fool

/fʊl/ – /fu:l/

